Intervals - Examples

1.) Simple intervals

2nd   3rd   4th   5th   6th   7th   8th

octave

2.) Compound intervals

9th   10th   11th   12th   13th

3.) Melodic interval   4.) Harmonic interval   5.) General & specific intervals

3rd   4th   5th

Major 3rd   Perfect 4th   Perfect 5th

6.) C to G, a Perfect 5th (7 half-steps or semi-tones)

7.) Chart of basic intervals (P = Perfect; M = Major; m = minor; A = Aug.; d = dim.)

P1   A1   m2nd   M2nd   A2nd   m3rd   M3rd   d4th

P4th   A4th   d5th   P5th   A5th   m6th   M6th   d7th

A6th   m7th   M7th   d8   P8   A8   m9th   M9th

8.) Perfect consonances   9.) Imperfect consonances   10.) Dissonances

P8   P5th   P4th   PU   M3rd   m3rd   M6th   m6th   m2nd   M7th   M2nd   m7th   A4th   d5th